

Atvērtā piekļuve zinātniskās publicēšanās kontekstā

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Zinātniskie žurnāli

- 17. gadsimta vidū kā operatīvāka informācijas apmaiņas forma parādījās – zinātniskie žurnāli
- Pirmais žurnāls bija *The Philosophical Transactions*, kuru izdeva Londonas Karaliskās biedrības sekretariāts. (Pirmais numurs iznāca 1665. gada 6. martā.)



Zinātniska raksta struktūra

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- Izmantotās literatūras saraksts
- Pielikums (pētījuma datiem u.c.)



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December 2018, Volume 12, Issue 4, pp 625–639 | Cite as

Criminalization and the Collateral Consequences of Conviction

Authors Authors and affiliations

Zachary Hoskins

Open Access Original Paper
First Online: 28 October 2017

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Abstract

Convicted offenders face a host of so-called “collateral” consequences: formal measures such as legal restrictions on voting, employment, housing, or public assistance, as well as informal consequences such as stigma, family tensions, and financial insecurity. These consequences extend well beyond an offender’s criminal sentence itself and are frequently more burdensome than the sentence. This essay considers two respects in which collateral consequences may be relevant to the question of what the state should, or may, criminalize. First, they may be relevant according to specific accounts of criminalization, including plausible versions of the harm principle and legal moralism. Second, they may be relevant to the legitimacy of state criminalization more generally. Thus for legal theorists concerned with the issue of legitimate criminalization, normative questions raised by collateral consequences are of central importance.

Keywords

Criminalization Collateral consequences Punishment Harm principle Legal moralism

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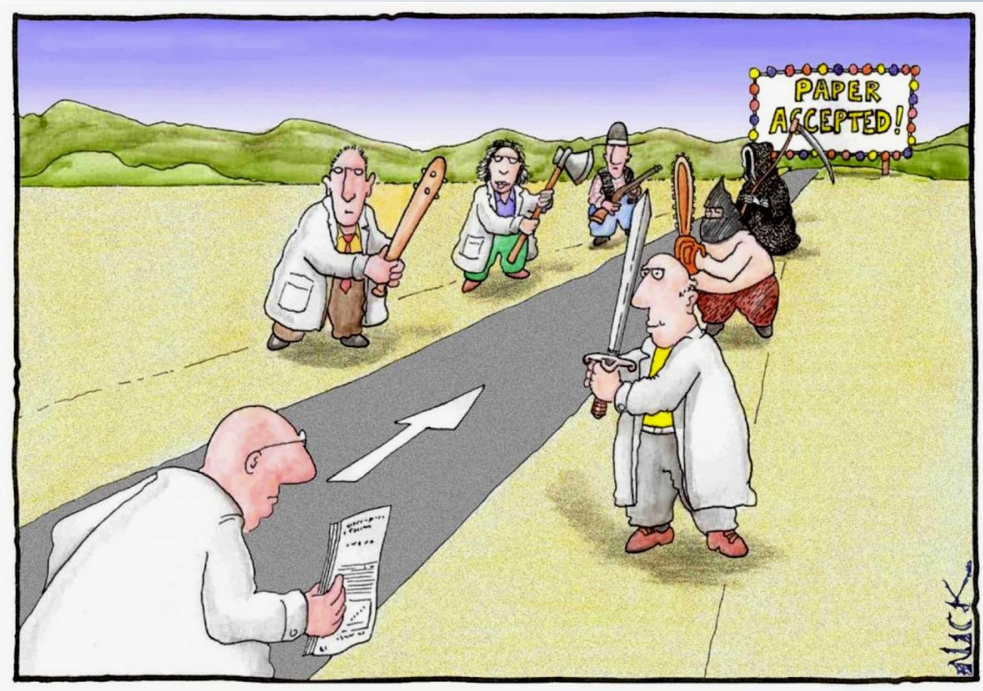
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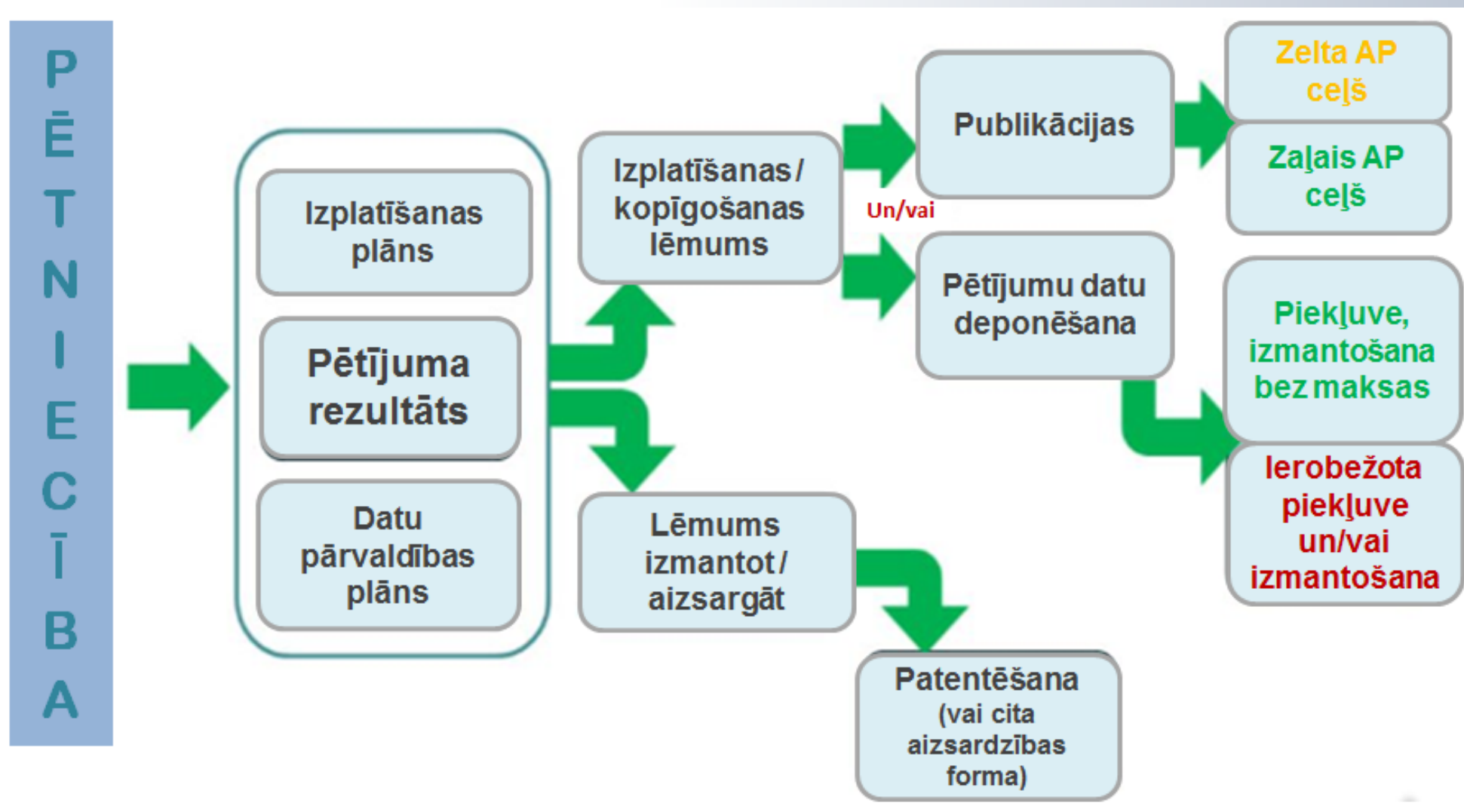
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Impact of On-line Education on Higher Education System

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Education is the most important thing for any country to develop and prosper. Education moulds the character and intelligence of individuals. It also provides the talent and motivation to every person. The conventional education system at higher education level is analogous to brick and mortar type business system, where a student gets systematic education from college/University by personally attending required courses regularly (Full time/part Time). However, the conventional education system has many drawbacks and lot of improvements are expected in future days. One of the possible developments in next generation education system is online education. In this paper, we have discussed the online education system as next generation education system and impact of online education system in higher education on development of science & society. The types of online education models and their importance are discussed. The advantages, benefits, constraints and disadvantages of online education systems are discussed. The features some of the online portals are studied by considering some of the important online education models e.g., edX, Alison, NPTEL and UZity as case examples. Finally, the online education system is compared with a hypothetical system called "Ideal education system".

Preview

Page: 1 of 11 Automatic Zoom

International Journal of Engineering Research and Modern Education (IJERME)
ISSN (Online): 2455 - 4200

(www.rdmodernresearch.com) Volume I, Issue I, 2016



IMPACT OF ON-LINE EDUCATION ON HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM

Dr. P. S. Aithal* & Shubhrajyotsna Aithal**

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Abstract:

Education is the most important thing for any country to develop and prosper. Education moulds the character and intelligence of individuals. It also provides the talent

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